

5 REAL-WORLD AI-POWERED THREATS

Real incidents. Real impact. Real lessons.

01



DEEPPFAKE VOICE FRAUD

Real Incident: UK (2019)

Fraudsters used an AI-cloned voice of a company executive to convince a CEO to transfer €220,000 to a fraudulent account.

02



DEEPPFAKE VIDEO CONFERENCE SCAM

Real Incident: Hong Kong (2024)

An employee transferred US\$25 million after joining a video meeting where every "colleague" was an AI-generated deepfake.

03



AI-GENERATED PHISHING

Real-World Trend:

Threat actors increasingly use Large Language Models (LLMs) to generate grammatically correct, multilingual, and highly personalized phishing emails that are harder to detect.

04



AI-ASSISTED PASSWORD CRACKING

Real Example: PassGAN

Researchers demonstrated that PassGAN, a generative AI model trained on leaked passwords, can predict human-created passwords more effectively than traditional rule-based attacks.

Source: Hitaj, Gasti, Ateniese & Perez-Cruz, *PassGAN: A Deep Learning Approach for Password Guessing* (2019).

05



SYNTHETIC IDENTITY FRAUD

Real-World Trend:

Banks and financial institutions are seeing AI-generated faces, forged identity documents, and synthetic identities used to bypass remote KYC verification.

Europol and other agencies have identified synthetic identity fraud as a rapidly growing AI-enabled threat.

